

Cooling Load Method CLTD

Default Input Data Criteria

****Default data to use only for spaces that hasn't an actual value or not listed in the following tables, otherwise the real value to be used***

1) Climatic conditions

Outside DB temperature 109.8 °F
 Outside WB temperature 75.9°F
 Daily temp range 22.5°F
 Latitude 21.7 N
 Longitude 39.18 E
 Elevation (Altitude) 56 Feet

Ref. *ASHRAE Fundamental 2013, Ch. 14 CLIMATIC DESIGN INFORMATION

2) Building Material Data

External Walls U = 0.11 Btu/hr ft² °F
 Partition Walls U = 0.38 Btu/hr ft² °F Temp. Diff. 10°F
 Flooring/Ceiling Partition U = 0.38 Btu/hr ft² °F Temp. Diff. 10°F
 Roof U = 0.15 Btu/hr ft² °F
 Glass

U = 0.44 Btu/hr ft² °F
 Shading Coef = 0.5
 Clearance Factor = 1

Door U = 0.6 Btu/hr ft² °F **Ref. SBC 601 Energy Conservation**
 Skylight (double Glazing) U = 1.4 Btu/hr ft² °F **Ref. SBC 601 Energy Conservation**

Ref. *Assumed as per common Arch. Material selection (vary as per final approval)

3) Electrical Input Criteria

Lighting Criteria 3 W / Ft² Unless space is not listed in Lighting Power Densities tables , use this value
 Equipment Criteria 1 W / Ft² Unless space is not listed in Equipment heat gain tables, use this value

4) People Criteria

Unless space is not listed in ventilation tables, use the following value

Density 80 Ft² / Person
 Activity Level Office Work

5) HVAC Equipment Criteria

System Type VAV **Ref. *Design Concept**
 Leaving DB Temp. 50 °F **Ref. *Design Concept**
 Buildings that connected to KAU CUP
 Chiller Entering Temp. Diff. 60 °F **Ref. *KAU CUP Value**
 Chiller Water Leaving Temp. 46 °F **Ref. *KAU CUP Value**
 Buildings that connected to Stand alone chiller
 Chiller Entering Temp. Diff. 58 °F **Ref. *Design Concept**
 Chiller Water Leaving Temp. 42 °F **Ref. *Design Concept**

Ductwork Temp. Change
 Summer Rise
 Supply = 1
 Supply = 0.25

Unconditioned temperature for partitions is 86 °F

6) Indoor temperature condition

74 °F DB
 50% RH

Ref. *ASHRAE Application 2011, Ch. 7 EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES

7) Fresh air

Ref. *ASHRAE Standard 62-2007 - Ventilation for Acceptable Indoor Air Quality

Ventilation

Table 6-1

Space	People Outdoor Air Rate	Area Outdoor Air Rate	Occupant Density ⁽¹⁾	Combined Outdoor Air Rate ⁽²⁾
	CFM/Person	CFM/Ft ²	#/1000 Ft ² or #/100 m ²	CFM/Person
Lecture classroom	7.5	0.06	65	8
Lecture hall (fixed seats)	7.5	0.06	150	8
Science laboratories	10	0.18	25	17
University / college laboratories	10	0.18	25	17
Computer lab	10	0.12	25	15
Office Space	5	0.06	5	17
Reception Area	5	0.06	30	7
Telephone / Data Entry	5	0.06	60	6
Main Entry Lobbies	5	0.06	10	11
Lobbies	7.5	0.06	30	10
Corridors	-	0.06	-	-
Media center	10	0.12	25	15
Theater	10	0.06	35	12
Restaurant dining rooms	7.5	0.18	70	10
Cafeteria / Fast-food dining	7.5	0.18	100	9
Conference / meeting	5	0.06	50	6
Storage rooms	-	0.12	-	-
Bedroom/living room	5	0.06	10	11
Laundry Room	5	0.12	10	17
Electrical equipment Rooms	-	0.06	-	-
Elevator machine rooms	-	0.12	-	-
Transportation waiting	7.5	0.06	100	8
Auditorium seating area	5	0.06	150	5
Places of religious (Masjid)	5	0.06	120	6
Libraries	5	0.12	10	17
Swimming (pool & deck)	-	0.48	-	-

(1) Default occupant density: The default occupant density shall be used when actual occupant density is not known

(2) Default combined outdoor air rate (per person): This rate is based on the default occupant density

(3) Smoking: This table applies to no-smoking areas. Rates for smoking-permitted spaces must be determined using other method

(4) Unlisted occupancies: If the occupancy category for a proposed space or zone is not listed, the requirements for the listed occupancy category that is most similar in terms of occupant density, activities and building construction shall be used

Exhaust

Table 6-4

Space	Exhaust Rate	Exhaust Rate
	CFM/Unit	CFM/Ft ²
Copy, printing rooms	-	0.50
Educational science laboratories	-	1.00
Janitor closets, trash rooms, recycling	-	1.00
Kitchenettes	-	0.30
Residential kitchens	50 / 100	-
Locker rooms	-	0.50
Parking garages	-	0.75
Pet shops (animal areas)	-	0.90
Storage rooms, chemical	-	1.50
Toilets - Private	25 / 50	-
Toilets - Public	50 / 70	-

8) Lighting Power Densities

Ref. *ASHARAE Fundamental 2013, Ch. 18 Nonresidential Cooling and Heating Load Calculations

Lighting Power Densities Using Space-by-Space Method

Table 2

Space	W / Ft ²
Classroom/lecture/training	1.24
Conference/meeting/multipurpose	1.23
Corridor/transition	0.66
Electrical/mechanical	0.95
Food preparation	0.99
Lobby	0.90
Lounge/recreation	0.73
Locker room	0.75
Restrooms (Toilet)	0.98
Stairway	0.69
Exhibit space	1.45
Storage	0.63
Religious buildings	1.53
Warehouse	
Fine material storage	0.95
Medium/bulky material storage	0.58
Atrium	
First 40 ft in height	0.03 per ft (height)
Height above 40 ft	0.02 per ft (height)
Office	
Enclosed	1.11
Open plan	0.98
Laboratory	
For classrooms	1.28
For medical/industrial/research	1.81
Library	
Card file and cataloging	0.72
Reading area	0.93
Stacks	1.71
Hospital	
Corridor/transition	0.89
Emergency	2.26
Exam/treatment	1.66
Laundry/washing	0.60
Lounge/recreation	1.07
Medical supply	1.27
Nursery	0.88
Nurses' station	0.87
Operating room	1.89
Patient room	0.62
Pharmacy	1.14
Physical therapy	0.91
Radiology/imaging	1.32
Recovery	1.15

9) Equipment Heat Dissipation

Ref. *ASHRAE Fundamental 2013, Ch. 18 Nonresidential Cooling and Heating Load Calculations

Recommended Rates of Radiant and Convective Heat Gain from Unhooded Electric Appliances During Idle (Ready-to-Cook) **Table 5A**

Appliance	Rate of Heat Gain, Btu/h			
	Sensible Radiant	Sensible Convective	Latent	Total
Cabinet: hot serving (large), insulated*	400	800	0	1200
hot serving (large), uninsulated	700	2800	0	3500
proofing (large)*	1200	0	200	1400
proofing (small 15-shelf)	0	900	3000	3900
Coffee brewing urn	200	300	700	1200
Drawer warmers, 2-drawer (moist holding)*	0	0	200	200
Egg cooker	300	400	0	700
Espresso machine*	400	800	0	1200
Food warmer: steam table (2-well-type)	300	600	2600	3500
Freezer (small)	500	600	0	1100
Hot dog roller*	900	1500	0	2400
Hot plate: single burner, high speed	900	2100	0	3000
Hot-food case (dry holding)*	900	1600	0	2500
Hot-food case (moist holding)*	900	1800	600	3300
Microwave oven: commercial (heavy duty)	0	0	0	0
Oven: countertop conveyORIZED bake/finishing*	2200	10400	0	12600
Panini*	1200	2000	0	3200
Popcorn popper*	100	100	0	200
Rapid-cook oven (quartz-halogen)*	0	0	0	0
Rapid-cook oven (microwave/convection)*	1000	3100	0	1000
Reach-in refrigerator*	300	900	0	1200
Refrigerated prep table*	600	300	0	900
Steamer (bun)	600	100	0	700
Toaster: 4-slice pop up (large): cooking	200	1400	1000	2600
contact (vertical)	2700	2600	0	5300
conveyor (large)	3000	7300	0	10300
small conveyor	400	3300	0	3700
Waffle iron	800	400	0	1200

Recommended Rates of Radiant Heat Gain from Hooded Electric Appliances During Idle (Ready-to-Cook) Conditions

Table 5B

Appliance	Rate of Heat Gain, Btu/h
	Sensible Radiant
Broiler: underfired 3 ft	10800
Cheesemelter*	4600
Fryer: kettle	500
Fryer: open deep-fat, 1-vat	1000
Fryer: pressure	500
Griddle: double sided 3 ft (clamshell down)*	1400
Griddle: double sided 3 ft (clamshell up)*	3600
Griddle: flat 3 ft	4500
Griddle-small 3 ft*	2700
Induction cooktop*	0
Induction wok*	0
Oven: combi: combi-mode*	800
Oven: combi: convection mode	1400
Oven: convection full-size	1500
Oven: convection half-size*	500
Pasta cooker*	0
Range top: top off/oven on*	1000
Range top: 3 elements on/oven off	6300
Range top: 6 elements on/oven off	13900
Range top: 6 elements on/oven on	14500
Range: hot-top	11800
Rotisserie*	4500
Salamander*	7000
Steam kettle: large (60 gal) simmer lid down*	100
Steam kettle: small (40 gal) simmer lid down*	300
Steamer: compartment: atmospheric*	200
Tilting skillet/braising pan	0

Recommended Rates of Radiant Heat Gain from Hooded Gas Appliances During Idle (Ready-to-Cook) Conditions

Table 5C

Appliance	Rate of Heat Gain, Btu/h
	Sensible Radiant
Broiler: batch*	8100
Broiler: chain (conveyor)	13200
Broiler: overfired (upright)*	2500
Broiler: underfired 3 ft	9000
Fryer: doughnut	2900
Fryer: open deep-fat, 1 vat	1100
Fryer: pressure	800
Griddle: double sided 3 ft (clamshell down)*	1800
Griddle: double sided 3 ft (clamshell up)*	4900
Griddle: flat 3 ft	3700
Oven: combi: combi-mode*	400
Oven: combi: convection mode	1000
Oven: convection full-size	1000
Oven: conveyor (pizza)	7800
Oven: deck	3500
Oven: rack mini-rotating*	1100
Pasta cooker*	0
Range top: top off/oven on*	2000
Range top: 3 burners on/oven off	7100
Range top: 6 burners on/oven off	11500
Range top: 6 burners on/oven on	13600
Range: wok*	5200
Rethermalizer*	11500
Rice cooker*	300
Salamander*	5300
Steam kettle: large (60 gal) simmer lid down*	0
Steam kettle: small (10 gal) simmer lid down*	300
Steam kettle: small (40 gal) simmer lid down	0
Steamer: compartment: atmospheric*	0
Tilting skillet/braising pan	400

Recommended Heat Gain from Miscellaneous Office Equipment

Table 10

Equipment	Recommended Rate of Heat Gain
	W
Mail-processing equipment	
Folding machine	
Inserting machine, 3600 to 6800 pieces/h	390 to 2150
Labeling machine, 1500 to 30,000 pieces/h	390 to 4300
Postage meter	150
Vending machines	
Cigarette	72
Cold food/beverage	575 to 960
Hot beverage	862
Snack	240 to 275
Other	
Bar code printer	370
Cash registers	48
Check processing workstation, 12 pockets	2470
Coffee maker, 10 cups	1050 W sens., 1540 Btu/h latent

Equipment	Recommended Rate of Heat Gain
	W
Microfiche reader	85
Microfilm reader	520
Microfilm reader/printer	1150
Microwave oven, 1 ft ³	400
Paper shredder	200 to 2420
Water cooler, 32 qt/h	350
Computer	97
Flat Panel Monitor	400
Laser Printer	130
Scanner	16
Copy machine	1850
Fax machine medium	936
Fax machine small	40
Plotter	456

table 8
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table 9
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